

TO THE GEOLOGICAL MAP AND MAP OF MINERAL RESOURCES OF QUATERNARY SEDIMENTS

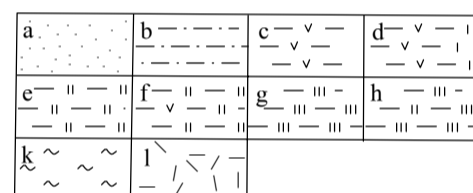
International Stratigraphic Scale of Quaternary System	Regional and Local Quaternary Stratigraphic Units					B A C K - G L A C I E R Z O N E																													
						SUB-ZONE OF NORTHERN LOESS AREAS						SUB-ZONE OF SOUTHERN LOESS AREAS																							
						Genetic Types of Sediments						Genetic Types of Sediments																							
						Simple			Composite and Complex			Simple			Composite and Complex																				
System	Division	Section	Branch	Leidje	Climatolith	Alluvial	Lake	Aeolian	Eluvial	Heaped	Washed	Technogenic	Alluvial	Lake	Aeolian	Eluvial	Heaped	Washed	Technogenic	Alluvial	Lake	Aeolian	Eluvial	Heaped	Washed	Technogenic									
						a	l	v	e	t	ta	ad	el	vd	e.v	c.vd	vd.e	a	l	v	e	t	ta	ad	el	vd	e.v	c.vd	vd.e	lc	ld				
QUATERNARY - Q	HOLOCENE - H					Holocene	hl																												
	PLEISTOCENE - P	Upper					Upper - P ₁₁	pe																											
		Middle					Middle - P ₁₁																												
		Lower					Lower - P ₁₁																												
		Upper - E ₁₁					Upper - E ₁₁																												
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		Upper - E ₁₃					Upper - E ₁₃																												
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* - applied to the typological columns only

** - applied to the scheme of internal structure of Quaternary sediments only

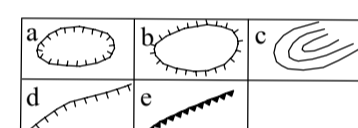
Pre-Quaternary sediments (PrQ)

LITHOLOGY OF SEDIMENTS



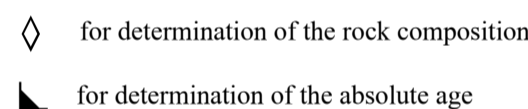
a - sands; b - sandy loam; c - loess-like light loam; d - loess-like medium to light loam; e - medium loam; f - loess-like medium loam; g - heavy loam; h - heavy to medium loam; k - clays; l - rocks of diverse lithology

GEOMORPHOLOGICAL PATTERNS



a - quarries, hollows, sections; b - dumps, waste dumps, heaps; c - slides; d - erosion processes; e - coast abrasion

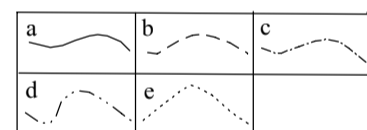
SAMPLING SITES



SITES OF ORGANIC REMNANTS FINDINGS

a - fresh-water non-spine, b - spore and pollen

GEOLOGICAL BOUNDARIES



Those of stratigraphic-genetic subdivisions: a - proven, b - inferred; those of buried alluvium: c - proven, d - inferred, e - lithologic varieties

OTHER INDICATIONS

a - drill-hole and its number; b - basic sections

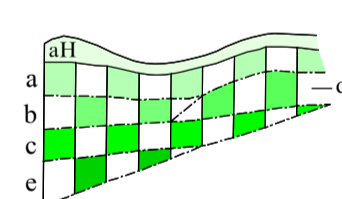
MINERALS

Group	Type	Deposits	Occurrences
Metallic	Titanium		Ti
Solid non-metallic	Natural materials	Construction sands	C
	Technical commodities	Loams (raw materials for brick manufacturing)	B

STUDY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT DEGREE OF DEPOSITS AND OCCURRENCES

Deposits: Deposits, Occurrences, in production, exhausted, out of production

ALLUVIAL SEDIMENTS OVERLAIN BY SUB-AERIAL SEDIMENTS

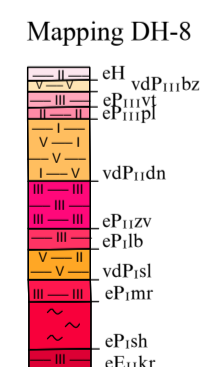
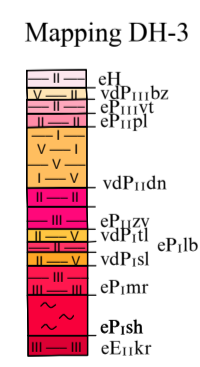
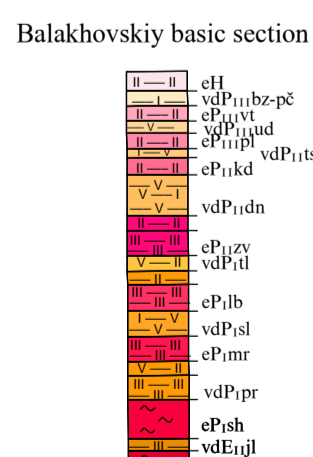
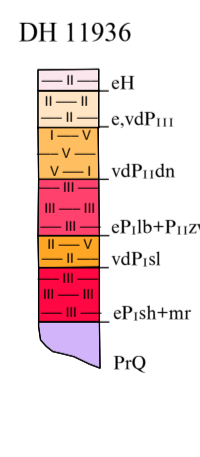
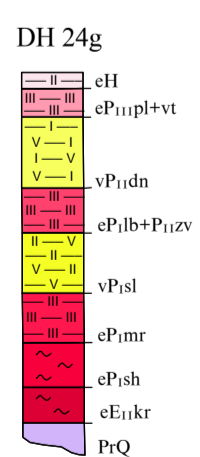
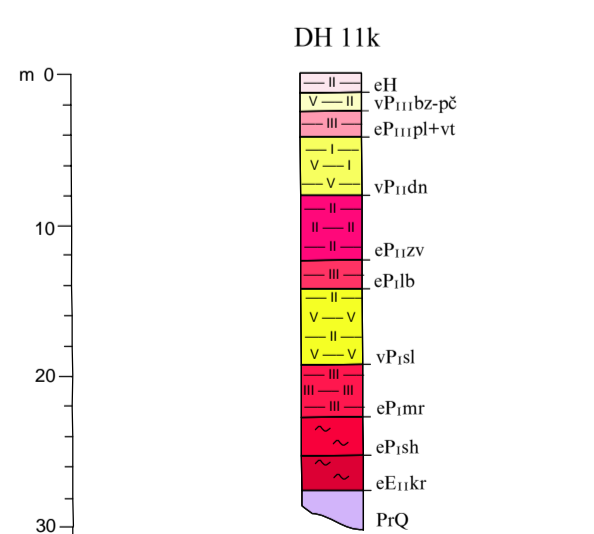


a - Upper Neo-Pleistocene, b - Middle Neo-Pleistocene, c - Lower Neo-Pleistocene, d - Eo-Pleistocene, e - Lower and Middle Neo-Pleistocene

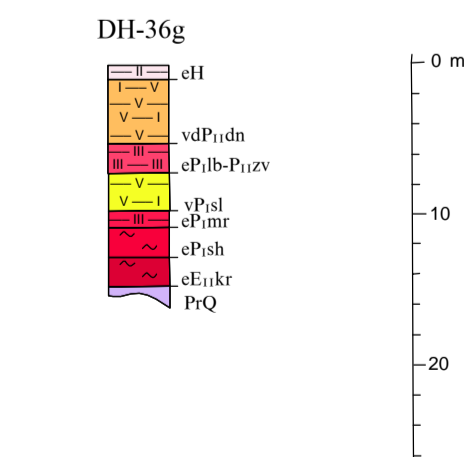
TYPICAL LITHOLOGIC-STRATIGRAPHIC COLUMNS OF SUB-AREAS

Pivnichnoinguletskiy - C-II-13-c₁

Placors composed of loess-soil rocks C-II-13-c₁



Placor slopes composed of loess-soil rocks C-II-13-c₁



Pivdennoinguletskiy - C-II-13-c₂

Placor slopes composed of loess-soil rocks C-II-13-c₂

